

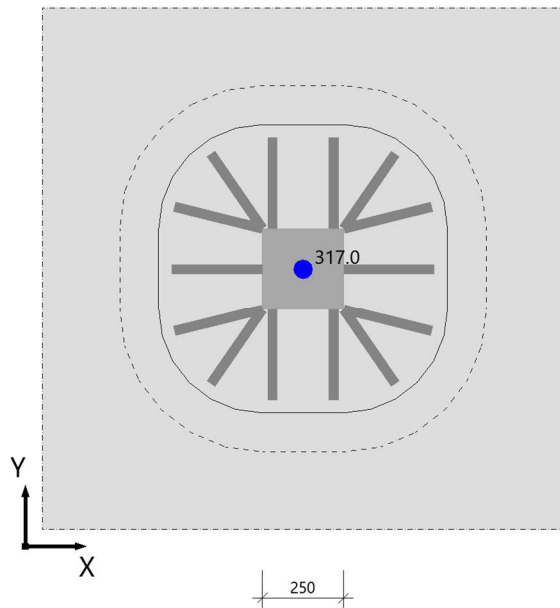
Item: B6+ Hand Calculation_RFA

RFA-Tech Sheartech Design Software (x64) B6+ RFA 02/22B (FRILO R-2022-2/P06)

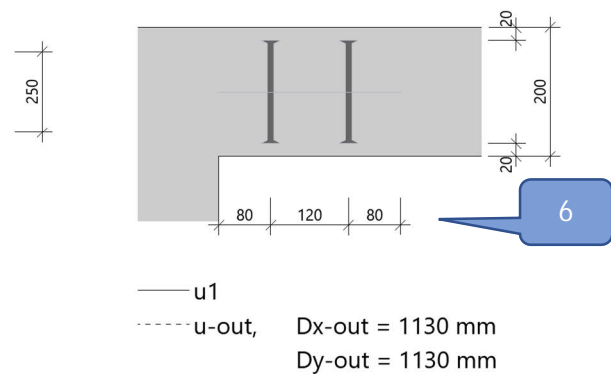
System

Graphics

Click on the blue numbered buttons to jump to the associated Output/Hand calculated position



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Geometry and Material

Slab	$h =$	200 mm	$d_m =$	160 mm
Intern. column	$c_x =$	250 mm	$c_y =$	250 mm
Concrete covering	$c_u =$	20 mm	$c_o =$	20 mm

Materials	Concrete:	C 20/25	Steel:	B 500A
	$\gamma_c =$	1.50	$\gamma_s =$	1.15
	$f_{ck} =$	20.0 N/mm ²	$f_{yk} =$	500.0 N/mm ²

Longitudinal reinforcement ratio (ρ per direction) :

max. reforc. ratio	$\text{perm} \rho \leq$	2.000 % = 3200 mm ² /m
exist reforc. ratio	$\text{exist} \rho =$	0.963 % = 1541 mm ² /m

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Reinforced areas :

cal. reinforcement width	$\text{cal } b_q =$	1000 mm
required installation width in the y-direction for A_{sx}	$\text{req } b_{gy} \geq$	1606 mm
required installation width in the x-direction for A_{sy}	$\text{req } b_{gx} \geq$	1606 mm

Loads

Given shear force	$V_E =$	317.0 kN (= V_{Ed})
Increase	$\beta =$	1.150
Pretension	$\sigma_{cd} =$	0.500 N/mm ² (Compression)

Results

Punching through NA to BS EN 1992-1-1/A2:2015-07

CHECK for RFA-TECH strips acc.to TA7 5028

Loaded area perimeter
Design shear force
max. design resistance

$$\begin{aligned} u_0 &= 1000 \text{ mm (at } a = 0 \text{ mm)} \\ V_{Ed,u0} &= 2.278 \text{ N/mm}^2 \\ V_{Rd,max} &= 3.680 \text{ N/mm}^2 \end{aligned}$$

basic control perimeter
Design shear force
Prefactor
Scale factor
Coefficient
Design resistance

$$\begin{aligned} u_1 &= 3011 \text{ mm (at } a = 320 \text{ mm)} \\ V_{Ed} &= 0.757 \text{ N/mm}^2 \\ C_{Rd,c} &= 0.120 \\ k &= 2.000 \\ k_1 &= 0.100 \\ V_{Rd,c} &= 0.693 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (with a proportion of } \sigma_{cd}) \\ V_{min} &= 0.493 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (with a proportion of } \sigma_{cd}) \\ V_{Rd,c}^* &= 0.643 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (without a part of } \sigma_{cd}) \end{aligned}$$

Load capacity (concrete + steel)

$$V_{Rd,cs} = 1.844 \text{ N/mm}^2 > V_{Ed}$$

Result: $V_{Rd,c} < V_{Ed} \leq 2 * V_{Rd,c}$, $V_{Ed,u0} \leq V_{Rd,max}$ Punching shear reinforcement required

Punching shear reinforcement with RFA-TECH Punching Shear Stud System according to CARES Technical Approval Report TA7 5028

outer control

$$\begin{aligned} \text{req } u_{out} &= 3199 \text{ mm} \\ \text{exist } u_{out} &= 3765 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{req. } L_s &= 160 \text{ mm} \\ \text{exist } L_s &= 200 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Increase
Design shear force
Coefficient
Design resistance

$$\begin{aligned} \beta &= 1.150 \\ V_{Ed} &= 0.605 \text{ N/mm}^2 \\ k_1 &= 0.150 \\ V_{Rd,c} &= 0.718 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (with a proportion} \\ V_{min} &= 0.518 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (with a proportion} \\ V_{Rd,c}^* &= 0.643 \text{ N/mm}^2 \text{ (without a part of } \sigma_{cd}) \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{max perm. distance}^{*)} \quad \text{at } 2 * d_m &= 240 \text{ mm} \geq \\ &\text{at } L_s &= 320 \text{ mm} \geq \\ \text{max perm. distance}^{**}) \quad \text{on stud} &= 120 \text{ mm} \geq \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} \text{exist.distance}^{*)} \quad \text{at } 2 * d_m &= 227 \text{ mm} \\ &\text{at } L_s &= 188 \text{ mm} \\ \text{exist.distance}^{**}) \quad \text{on stud} &= 120 \text{ mm} \end{aligned}$$

Note: L_s is the distance from the column edge to the outermost one studs. *) Maximum permissible or existing distance of the Anchor in the tangential direction at a radial distance of $2 * d_m$ or L_s from the column edge. **) Maximum permissible or existing distance of the Anchor on the strip (in the radial direction).

Studs : B 500C, $f_{yw,ef} = 314.8 \text{ N/mm}^2$, $\varnothing = 10 \text{ mm}$, Height = 160 mm
There are 14 Strips available, with each 2 studs per strip.
Covering above/ below Studs : $C_{bot} = 20 \text{ mm}$, $C_{top} = 20 \text{ mm}$

Selected type of rails per column :
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The longitudinal reinforcement is to be anchored outside the outermost perinimeter.

Calculation by hand

Building materials and reinforcement

Concrete: C20/25 $f_{cd} = \alpha_{cc} \cdot \frac{f_{ck}}{\gamma_c} = 0,85 \cdot \frac{20}{1,5} = 11,33 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Reinforcement Steel: B 500 A $f_{yd} = \frac{f_{yk}}{\gamma_s} = \frac{500}{1,15} = 435 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Reinforcement: out of static analysis of the slab: Ø14/10
 $a_{sx} = a_{sy} = 154 \text{ mm}^2/\text{m}$

Geometry and loading

Slab depth = 200 mm

Static height $d_m = 160 \text{ mm}$

Column thickness and width $c_x/c_y = 250/250 \text{ mm}$

Loading: $V_{Ed} = 317 \text{ kN}$

Compressive stress from prestressing in slab:

$\sigma_{cp} = 0,5 \text{ N/mm}^2$

Reinforcement ratio slab averaged (EN 1992 (6.4.4):

$\rho_l = \sqrt{\rho_{lx} \cdot \rho_{ly}} = \frac{a_s}{A_c \cdot d} = \frac{154}{100 \cdot 160} = 0,0096$

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$< \begin{cases} 0,02 \\ 0,4 \cdot \frac{f_{cd}}{f_{yd}} = 0,4 \cdot \frac{11,33}{435} = 0,010 \end{cases}$

Basic control perimeter (EN 1992 (6.4):

Distance from loaded area: $r = 2,0 \cdot d_m = 2,0 \cdot 160 = 320 \text{ mm}$

Length of the basic control perimeter: $u_1 = 4 \cdot a + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = 4 \cdot 250 + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 320 = 3011 \text{ mm}$

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Maximum punching shear stress at the control perimeter (6.4.3):

$$v_{Ed,u1} = \frac{\beta \cdot V_{Ed}}{u_1 \cdot d} = \frac{1,15 \cdot 317}{3,01 \cdot 0,16} = 757,0 \frac{kN}{m^2} = 0,757 MN/m^2 \quad (6.38)$$

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Punching shear resistance without shear reinforcement (6.4.4):

$$v_{Rd,c} = C_{Rd,c} \cdot k \cdot (100 \cdot \rho_l \cdot f_{ck})^{\frac{1}{3}} + k_1 \cdot \sigma_{cp} \geq (v_{min} + k_1 \cdot \sigma_{cp}) \quad (6.47)$$

$$k = 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200}{d}} = 1 + \sqrt{\frac{200}{160}} \leq 2,0$$

$$v_{Rd,c} = \frac{0,18}{1,5} \cdot 2,0 \cdot (100 \cdot 0,0096 \cdot 20)^{\frac{1}{3}} + 0,1 \cdot 0,5 = 0,693 MN/m^2$$

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$$v_{min} = 0,035 \cdot k^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot f_{ck}^{\frac{1}{2}} = 0,035 \cdot 2,0^{\frac{3}{2}} \cdot 20^{\frac{1}{2}} + 0,1 \cdot 0,5 = 0,493 MN/m^2$$

$$v_{Ed,u1} = 0,757 \frac{MN}{m^2} > v_{Rd,c} = 0,693 \frac{MN}{m^2}$$

Shear reinforcement required.

Punching shear resistance with shear reinforcement (6.4.5):

Evidence of maximum punching shear resistance $v_{Rd,max}$

$$v_{Ed} = \frac{\beta \cdot V_{Ed}}{u_0 \cdot d} = \frac{1,15 \cdot 317}{4 \cdot 0,25 \cdot 0,16} = 2278,4 \frac{kN}{m^2} = 2,278 MN/m^2$$

$$v_{Rd,max} = 0,5 \cdot v \cdot f_{cd}$$

$$v = 0,6 \cdot \left[1 - \frac{f_{ck}}{250} \right] = 0,6 \cdot \left[1 - \frac{20}{250} \right] = 0,552$$

$$f_{cd} = \frac{f_{ck}}{\gamma_c} = \frac{20}{1,5} = 13,3 MN/m^2$$

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$$v_{Rd,max} = 0,5 \cdot 0,552 \cdot 13,3 = 3,68 MN/m^2$$

$$v_{Ed} \leq v_{Rd,max}$$

Required shear reinforcement

$$v_{Rd,cs} = 0,75 \cdot v_{Rd,cs} + 1,5 \cdot \left(\frac{d}{s_r}\right) \cdot A_{sw} \cdot f_{ywd,ef} \cdot \left(\frac{1}{u_1 \cdot d}\right) \cdot \sin \alpha \quad (6.52)$$

$$f_{ywd,ef} = \min \begin{cases} 250 + 0,25 \cdot d = 250 + 0,25 \cdot 160 = 290 \frac{N}{mm^2} \\ f_{ywd} = 435 N/mm^2 \end{cases}$$

For $v_{Ed} = v_{Rd,cs}$ after rearranging the equation (6.52)

$$A_{sw} = \frac{(v_{Ed} - 0,75 \cdot v_{Rd,c}) \cdot d \cdot u_1}{1,5 \cdot \left(\frac{d}{s_r}\right) \cdot f_{ywd,ef} \cdot \sin \alpha} = \frac{(0,757 - 0,75 \cdot 0,643) \cdot 160 \cdot 3010}{1,5 \cdot \left(\frac{160}{0,75 \cdot 160}\right) \cdot 290 \cdot 1,0} = 228,1 \text{ mm}^2 = 2,28 \text{ cm}^2$$

Control perimeter u_{out} , at which shear reinforcement is not required

$$req. u_{out} = \frac{\beta \cdot v_{Ed}}{v_{Rd,c} \cdot d} \quad (6.54)$$

$$v_{Rd,c} = C_{Rd,c} \cdot k \cdot (100 \cdot \rho_l \cdot f_{ck})^{1/3} = \frac{0,18}{1,5} \cdot 2,0 (100 \cdot 0,0096 \cdot 20)^{1/3} = 0,643 \text{ MN/m}^2 \quad (6.2)$$

$$req. u_{out} = \frac{1,15 \cdot 0,317}{0,643 \cdot 0,16} = 3,55 \text{ m} = 3550 \text{ mm}$$

Arrangement of the shear reinforcement (9.4.3)

Radial

1.Row: 0,5 · d from loaded area: 0,5 · 160 = 80 mm

2.Row: 0,75 · d from loaded area: 0,75 · 160 = 120 mm

Distance from second row to u_{out} : 1,5 · d = 1,5 · 160 = 240 mm

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Existing $u_{out} = 4 \cdot a + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = 4 \cdot 250 + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot (0,5 + 0,75 + 1,5) \cdot 160 = 3765 \text{ mm} > 3550 \text{ mm}$

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Tangential

Maximum spacing of link legs: $1,5 \cdot d = 1,5 \cdot 160 = 240 \text{ mm}$

Length of the first control parameter at $a = 2 \cdot d$ from loaded area:

$$u = 4 \cdot a + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot r = 4 \cdot 250 + 2 \cdot \pi \cdot 2 \cdot 160 = 3011 \text{ mm}$$

$$\text{Required number of shear rails: } 3011 : 240 = 12,5 \text{ rails}$$

$$\text{Chosen number of shear rails: } 14 \text{ rails}$$

$$\text{Existing } A_s = 14 \cdot \emptyset 10 = 14 \cdot 78,5 = 1100 \text{ mm}^2 > \text{req. } A_s = 228 \text{ mm}^2$$